



# The Recent Advance in Respiratory Viral Illness

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# Outlines

- Influenza
- Respiratory syncytial virus
  - : epidemiology
  - : pathogenesis
  - : clinical manifestations
  - : diagnosis
  - : treatment
  - : prevention

# Influenza

# Epidemiology

- 15 - 42 % of children become infect with flu/yr.
- Hospitalization (2003 - 2008)
  - <6 mo : 9-30 : 10,000 children
  - 6 - 23 mo : 3-11 : 10,000 children
  - 2 - 4 yr : 1-4 : 10,000 children
  - 5 - 17 yr : 0.3-0.8 : 10,000 children
- 2004 - 2012: 43 % of children (died of influenza) didn't have a HR condition
  - MR is ↑ in children aged < 5 yrs (esp. < 6 mo)
  - Bacterial coinfection increases the risk of death

## Influenza Laboratory Surveillance Information by the Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System (GISRS)

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### Global circulation of influenza viruses

Number of specimens positive for influenza by subtype

